

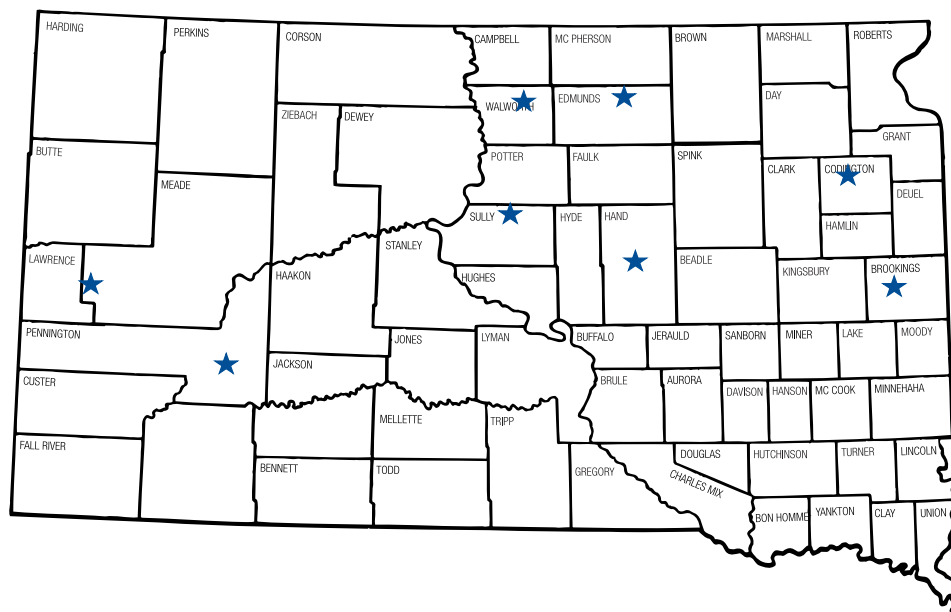


**SOUTH DAKOTA  
STATE UNIVERSITY**  
College of Agriculture, Food  
and Environmental Sciences

South Dakota State University Extension  
South Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station at SDSU

# 2024 South Dakota Spring Wheat Variety Trial Results Regional Summaries

Karl Glover | SDSU Spring Wheat Breeder  
Christopher Graham | SDSU Extension Agronomist  
Madalyn Shires | SDSU Extension Plant Pathologist  
Gazala Ameen | SDSU Small Grains Plant Pathologist  
Dalitso Yabwalo | Reserach Associate I  
Kevin Kirby | Agricultural Research Manager  
Shawn Hawks | Agricultural Research Manager  
Christopher Nelson | Agricultural Research Assistant  
Lindsay Muller | Agricultural Research Technician  
Jeremy Williams | Farm Manager



Eastern trial locations: South Shore, Volga

Central trial locations: Agar, Miller, Mina, Selby

Western trial locations: Sturgis, Wall

Eastern trial locations near Frankfurt was not harvest because of hail.

Eastern trail location near Claire City was not planted because of exceedingly wet conditions.

Individual trial location results can be accessed online at: <https://extension.sdstate.edu/spring-wheat-variety-trial-results>

SDSU Extension is an equal opportunity provider and employer in accordance with the nondiscrimination policies of South Dakota State University, the South Dakota Board of Regents and the United States Department of Agriculture.

Learn more at [extension.sdstate.edu](https://extension.sdstate.edu).

© 2024, South Dakota Board of Regents

S-0002-2024-04-SW-Regional-Summaries



## 2024 South Dakota Spring Wheat Variety Trial Results Variety List

### SOUTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION

Table 1. List of spring wheat varieties tested in 2024 along with origin, agronomic, and grain quality characteristics.

Variety	Testing and Origin		Agronomic Characteristics			Grain Quality	
	Years tested in SD trials	Origin†-Year	Relative Heading‡ (days)	Height (inches)	Lodging Score§	Test Wt. (lb/bu)	Protein (%)
AP GUNSMOKE CL2	4	AP-21	1	30	2.8	53.6	15.9
AP MURDOCK	5+	AP-19	1	29	1.7	55.6	15.1
AP REVOLUTION	3	AP-22	1	29	1.9	56.6	15.1
ASCEND-SD	5+	SD-21	4	34	1.9	56.3	15
BRAWN-SD	5+	SD-22	3	32	2.1	56.4	14.5
CAG CERES	new	CAG-24	0	30	1.6	55.1	14.7
CAG JUSTIFY	3	CAG-21	4	32	2.3	52.4	14.4
CAG RECKLESS	3	CAG-21	3	32	2.1	55.3	14.9
CAG RECOIL	2	CAG-24	5	29	1.3	53.3	15.4
CP3055	new	WF-24	9	32	1.6	49.2	14.3
CP3099A	5+	WF-20	9	34	1.5	47.5	13.1
CP3188	3	WF-20	4	32	3.4	52.4	13.9
CP3322	new	WF-24	9	31	1.8	50.5	14.8
DRIVER	5+	SD-19	5	33	1.9	54.5	14.7
LCS ASCENT	3	LCS-21	0	30	2.3	55.5	14.5
LCS BOOM	3	LCS-23	0	30	1.6	57.1	15.1
LCS BUSTER	5+	LCS-20	7	32	1.6	52.4	13.9
LCS CANNON	5+	LCS-18	0	29	1.7	56.2	15.2
LCS DUAL	3	LCS-21	3	31	1.7	53.6	14.6
LCS HAMMER AX	3	LCS-22	3	30	1.6	52.2	14.8
LCS TRIGGER	5+	LCS-15	8	32	1.9	54.8	13.6
MN-ROTHSAY	3	MN-21	6	28	1.3	54.5	15
MN-TORGY	2	MN-20	3	31	1.8	55.8	15.4
MS CHARGER	3	MS-23	2	30	2.5	54.5	13.7
MS COBRA	4	MS-22	3	30	1.9	54	15.1
MS NOVA	new	MS-24	2	29	1.8	55	15.2
ND STAMPEDE	new	ND-24	1	31	2	54.2	14.8
ND THRESHER	new	ND-24	5	30	2.1	54	15.3
PFS BUNS	4	PFS-21	12	28	1.5	47.5	15.2
PREVAIL	5+	SD-13	0	31	2	55.7	14.7
SURPASS	5+	SD-15	0	31	2	55.1	15.1
SY VALDA	5+	AP-15	2	30	1.8	55.4	14.6
WB9590	5+	WB-17	1	28	1.6	53.6	15.6
WB9606	5+	WB-20	4	31	1.8	54.4	14.7
<b>Trial Averages</b>	-	-	-	25	1.5	58.3	15.2
† AP, AgriPro; CAG, Champion Alliance Group; LCS, Limagrain Cereal Seeds; MN, Minnesota; MS, Meridian Seeds; ND, North Dakota; PFS, Peterson Farms Seed; SD, South Dakota; WI, Winfield; WB, WestBred; and - (Year of Release). ‡ Difference in days to heading compared to Surpass (2024 eastern and central locations). § Lodging score: 1, perfectly standing; to 5, completely flat (2024 eastern and central locations). ¶ Test weight and protein are statewide averages.							



**SOUTH DAKOTA STATE  
UNIVERSITY EXTENSION**

## 2024 South Dakota Spring Wheat Variety Trial Results Disease Ratings

Table 2. Spring wheat variety disease ratings.

Variety	Disease Ratings†				
	Stem Rust	2023 Leaf Rust	Tan Spot	2023-2024 Bacterial Leaf Streak	2023-2024 Fusarium Head Blight
AP GUNSMOKE CL2	MR	4	7	7	5
AP MURDOCK	MR	4	4	3	5
AP REVOLUTION	R	4	5	3	3
ASCEND-SD	MR	2	5	3	3
BRAWN-SD	MR	3	5	3	4
CAG CERES	-	-	-	-	-
CAG JUSTIFY	MR	7	6	4	5
CAG RECKLESS	MR	4	6	3	5
CAG RECOIL	R	2	2	3	7
CP3055	-	-	-	-	-
CP3099A	MS	8	4	7	7
CP3188	MS	4	6	5	6
CP3322	-	-	-	-	-
DRIVER	MR	2	6	3	4
LCS ASCENT	R	4	7	5	5
LCS BOOM	R	6	6	4	3
LCS BUSTER	R	7	5	5	4
LCS CANNON	R	5	5	4	5
LCS DUAL	R	3	6	6	6
LCS HAMMER AX	R	6	6	7	7
LCS TRIGGER	MR	2	5	2	3
MN-ROTHSAY	R	5	3	4	4
MN-TORGY	MR	3	3	3	3
MS CHARGER	R	5	4	5	5
MS COBRA	R	4	5	4	6
MS NOVA	-	-	-	-	-
ND STAMPEDE	-	-	-	-	-
ND THRESHER	-	-	-	-	-
PFS BUNS	MR	3	4	3	6
PREVAIL	MR	3	3	3	3
SURPASS	MR	4	4	3	3
SY VALDA	R	3	5	4	4
WB9590	MR	3	7	5	7
WB9606	R	4	4	4	7

† Disease ratings: R, resistant; MR, moderately resistant; MS, moderately susceptible; S, susceptible; or 1, most resistant, to 9, most susceptible. Note: SDSU does not perform nursery screenings for all listed pathogens in each growing season.

‡ A dash (-) signifies no rating provided/available.

§ Parenthesis denote estimated ratings/rankings (X) based on externally-provided information.



## 2024 South Dakota Spring Wheat Variety Trial Results Eastern Summary

### SOUTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION

Table 3. 2024 spring wheat variety performance trial results for testing sites in eastern South Dakota. Varieties ranking in the top 1/3 of each trial category are bold faced and shaded light blue.

Variety	2022	2023	2024			2-year			3-year		
	Yield (bu/a)	Yield (bu/a)	Yield (bu/a)	Test Wt (lbs)	Protein %	Yield (bu/a)	Test Wt (lbs)	Protein %	Yield (bu/a)	Test Wt (lbs)	Protein %
LCS TRIGGER	<b>49.0</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>59.8</b>	53.4	13.1	<b>58.7</b>	57.4	13.6	<b>55.5</b>	56.8	13.9
BRAWN-SD	<b>51.9</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>58.6</b>	54.1	14.2	<b>55.9</b>	58.5	14.4	<b>54.5</b>	58.7	14.6
ASCEND-SD	<b>51.0</b>	52.4	<b>62.3</b>	53.7	14.6	<b>55.7</b>	57.4	15.1	<b>54.1</b>	57.6	15.5
SY VALDA	<b>45.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>56.5</b>	53.3	14.2	<b>56.4</b>	57.1	14.8	<b>52.9</b>	57	15.2
LCS BUSTER	<b>45.8</b>	<b>57.8</b>	50.2	50.8	13.4	<b>55.3</b>	55.3	13.6	<b>52.1</b>	54.6	14
MS CHARGER	<b>46.1</b>	54.0	<b>54.3</b>	51.3	13.8	<b>54.2</b>	56.4	14	<b>51.5</b>	56.6	14.2
CAG JUSTIFY	<b>46.2</b>	<b>55.3</b>	51.2	48.8	14.9	<b>53.9</b>	54.2	15	<b>51.4</b>	54.3	15.3
CAG RECKLESS	<b>46.3</b>	<b>54.4</b>	51.7	52.7	14.5	<b>53.5</b>	57.1	15.2	<b>51.1</b>	57.4	15.5
DRIVER	<b>47.8</b>	53.3	49.2	51.2	14.5	51.9	56.9	15	50.5	57.2	15.2
LCS ASCENT	45.6	52.3	<b>51.8</b>	52.6	14.2	52.1	57.4	14.9	50	57.5	15.1
LCS BOOM	44.6	53.0	51	54.4	15	52.3	58.6	15.8	49.8	58.3	16
AP REVOLUTION	42.3	51.0	<b>58.5</b>	55.4	14.4	<b>53.5</b>	58.2	15.2	49.8	57.8	15.5
AP MURDOCK	43.8	50.7	<b>54</b>	53.3	14.3	51.8	56.8	15.3	49.1	56.7	15.5
WB9606	42.8	<b>57.0</b>	42.3	51.2	14.6	52.1	56.9	14.7	49	56.9	14.9
PREVAIL	45.2	49.7	<b>51.8</b>	53.8	14.6	50.4	57	15.1	48.7	57.2	15.2
LCS CANNON	44.8	51.7	47.1	53.8	15.1	50.1	58.5	15.5	48.4	58.5	15.7
LCS DUAL	44.2	<b>55.0</b>	39.8	49	14.5	49.9	56	14.7	48	56.2	15
SURPASS	42.6	49.0	<b>53.9</b>	52.8	15	50.7	57.1	15.8	48	56.9	15.9
AP GUNSMOKE CL2	43.8	52.2	45	48.2	15.1	49.8	55.2	16	47.8	55.2	16.3
MN-ROTHSAY	42.1	51.7	48.6	51.7	14.1	50.7	56.5	14.9	47.8	56.5	15.3
MS COBRA	41.9	50.0	50.3	50	14.6	50.1	56	15.6	47.3	56.1	15.8
CP3099A	41.8	<b>55.0</b>	38.4	42.6	12.5	49.5	52.2	13	46.9	52.6	13.6
LCS HAMMER AX	42.6	51.1	38.9	47.1	14.3	47.1	54.7	15	45.6	55.1	15.3
PFS BUNS	44.0	49.7	38.6	45.2	14.2	46	51.3	15	45.3	51.1	15.4
MN-TORGY	-	<b>57.1</b>	<b>54.3</b>	54	15.2	56.2	57.9	15.5	-	-	-
CP3188	-	49.4	49.8	50	13.7	49.5	55	14	-	-	-
WB9590	-	49.0	48.3	50.5	14.9	48.8	55.8	16.1	-	-	-
CAG RECOIL	-	48.9	49.5	51.6	14.9	49.1	55	15.3	-	-	-
ND THRESHER	-	-	<b>53.3</b>	51.7	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAG CERES	-	-	51.4	52.6	14.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
ND STAMPEDE	-	-	50	50.8	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
MS NOVA	-	-	48.2	52	14.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
CP3055	-	-	46.4	43.9	13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
CP3322	-	-	39.5	45.7	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Trial Average#</b>	45.2	52.3	49.7	51.4	14.4	51.9	56.4	15.0	49.8	56.4	15.3
<b>LSD(0.05)†</b>	1.8	3.0	3.9	1.3	0.5	2.5	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.2
<b>C.V.%‡</b>	4.9	8.4	7.9	-	-	8.4	-	-	7.5	-	-

# Trial averages may include values from experimental lines that are not reported.

† Value required ( $\geq$ LSD) to determine if varieties are significantly different from one another.

‡ C.V. is a measure of variability or experimental error, 15% or less is considered acceptable..



## 2024 South Dakota Spring Wheat Variety Trial Results Central Summary

### SOUTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION

Table 4. 2024 spring wheat variety performance trial results for testing sites in central South Dakota. Varieties ranking in the top 1/3 of each trial category are boldfaced and shaded light blue.

Variety	2022	2023	2024			2-year			3-year		
	Yield (bu/a)	Yield (bu/a)	Yield (bu/a)	Test Wt (lbs)	Protein %	Yield (bu/a)	Test Wt (lbs)	Protein %	Yield (bu/a)	Test Wt (lbs)	Protein %
LCS TRIGGER	<b>64.4</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>55.4</b>	56.1	13.1	<b>64.5</b>	57.9	12.9	<b>64.5</b>	58.8	13.2
BRAWN-SD	<b>61.7</b>	67.6	<b>58.5</b>	57.2	14.1	<b>63.1</b>	58.7	14.1	<b>62.6</b>	59.5	14.1
SY VALDA	<b>60.3</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>58.2</b>	56.4	14.4	<b>63.7</b>	57.5	14.4	<b>62.6</b>	58.3	14.6
ASCEND-SD	<b>60.8</b>	67.5	<b>58.9</b>	57.4	14.8	<b>63.2</b>	58.2	15	<b>62.4</b>	58.9	15.1
MS CHARGER	<b>62.7</b>	66.7	<b>56.1</b>	55.3	13.1	<b>61.4</b>	56.9	13.3	<b>61.8</b>	57.6	13.4
CAG JUSTIFY	<b>59.9</b>	66.3	<b>58.9</b>	53.4	13.8	<b>62.6</b>	55.2	13.8	<b>61.7</b>	56.2	14.1
LCS BUSTER	<b>62.3</b>	<b>72.4</b>	49	53.4	13.7	<b>60.7</b>	55.4	13.2	<b>61.2</b>	56.4	13.3
DRIVER	58.0	<b>69.1</b>	<b>54.1</b>	56	14.5	<b>61.6</b>	57.5	14.6	<b>60.4</b>	58.7	14.8
CAG RECKLESS	58.5	63.5	<b>55.8</b>	56.2	14.9	59.7	57.6	15	59.3	58.5	15.1
LCS ASCENT	58.3	64.8	51.6	55.9	14.2	58.2	57.5	14.6	58.2	58.3	14.6
MN-ROTHSAY	56.0	<b>68.2</b>	50.3	55.3	15.1	59.3	57.1	14.8	58.2	58	14.9
AP REVOLUTION	58.6	61.6	<b>54</b>	57	14.9	57.8	58.2	15.4	58.1	58.8	15.4
SURPASS	56.5	60.0	<b>56.1</b>	55.9	14.9	58	57.1	15.2	57.5	57.8	15.3
LCS DUAL	57.8	65.6	48.8	54.9	14.5	57.2	57	14.4	57.4	57.8	14.6
LCS CANNON	58.7	62.7	49.8	57	15.1	56.3	58.6	15.2	57.1	59.3	15.3
PREVAIL	56.0	59.9	<b>55.2</b>	56.5	14.3	57.5	57.5	14.8	57	58.1	14.9
AP GUNSMOKE CL2	58.0	63.3	49.3	54.7	15.7	56.3	56.7	15.8	56.8	57.7	15.7
AP MURDOCK	57.7	60.7	51.9	56.2	14.8	56.3	57.1	14.9	56.8	57.9	15
WB9606	58.4	<b>68.4</b>	43.3	55	14.4	55.9	56.9	14.3	56.7	57.9	14.3
MS COBRA	55.4	64.5	50	54.8	14.9	57.3	56.7	14.9	56.6	57.5	15.1
LCS BOOM	55.9	60.5	52.9	57.8	15	56.7	58.9	15.3	56.4	59.4	15.4
LCS HAMMER AX	55.4	64.8	45.8	53.1	14.7	55.3	55.5	14.9	55.3	56.6	15
PFS BUNS	58.4	<b>70.4</b>	36.4	48.7	15.2	53.4	52.5	14.2	55.1	54.1	14.3
CP3099A	53.8	<b>70.0</b>	38.4	48.4	12.3	54.2	52.8	12.5	54.1	54	13
MN-TORGY	-	<b>70.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	56.9	15.1	<b>63.6</b>	58.1	14.8	-	-	-
CP3188	-	67.3	49.7	53.1	13.6	58.5	55.4	13.6	-	-	-
CAG RECOIL	-	66.1	52.4	53.5	15.2	59.2	55.6	14.9	-	-	-
WB9590	-	61.0	47.4	54.2	15.7	54.2	56.1	16.1	-	-	-
ND STAMPEDE	-	-	<b>54.2</b>	55.3	14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
ND THRESHER	-	-	50.7	55	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MS NOVA	-	-	50.6	56.2	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAG CERES	-	-	48	55.9	14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
CP3055	-	-	43.4	49.4	14.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CP3322	-	-	38.1	51	14.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Trial Average#</b>	58.4	65.3	50.1	55.1	14.7	58.8	56.9	14.6	58.6	57.7	14.7
<b>LSD(0.05)†</b>	1.4	3.0	2.9	0.6	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.2
<b>C.V.%‡</b>	3.4	6.6	8.3	-	-	7.5	-	-	6.4	-	-

# Trial averages may include values from experimental lines that are not reported.

† Value required ( $\geq$ LSD) to determine if varieties are significantly different from one another.

‡ C.V. is a measure of variability or experimental error, 15% or less is considered acceptable.



## 2024 South Dakota Spring Wheat Variety Trial Results Western Summary

### SOUTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY EXTENSION

Table 5. 2024 spring wheat variety performance trial results for testing sites in western South Dakota. Varieties ranking in the top 1/3 of each trial category are boldfaced and shaded light blue.

Variety	2022	2023	2024			2-year			3-year		
	Yield (bu/a)	Yield (bu/a)	Yield (bu/a)	Test Wt (lbs)	Protein %	Yield (bu/a)	Test Wt (lbs)	Protein %	Yield (bu/a)	Test Wt (lbs)	Protein %
LCS BOOM	<b>52.1</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>39.0</b>	58.3	15.6	<b>52.2</b>	58.6	15.6	<b>52.2</b>	58.5	15.1
ASCEND-SD	<b>52.0</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>38.9</b>	56.6	15.9	<b>50.2</b>	57.4	15.9	<b>51.0</b>	57.4	15.5
WB9606	<b>55.2</b>	58.2	36.6	56.2	15.5	47.4	57.1	15.7	<b>50.7</b>	56.8	14.8
MS CHARGER	50.5	<b>64.6</b>	<b>36.1</b>	56.2	14.7	<b>50.4</b>	57.1	15.0	<b>50.4</b>	56.8	14.3
LCS CANNON	<b>55.1</b>	56.6	36.6	57.3	15.3	46.6	58.4	15.6	<b>50.2</b>	58.3	15.1
SY VALDA	<b>51.8</b>	60.5	<b>37.3</b>	55.6	15.6	<b>48.9</b>	56.5	15.8	<b>50.1</b>	56.4	15.3
LCS BUSTER	51.2	<b>65.0</b>	33.4	51.8	14.8	<b>49.2</b>	53.5	14.9	<b>50.1</b>	53.3	14.3
BRAWN-SD	49.6	<b>61.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>	57.0	15.7	<b>50.4</b>	58.2	15.6	<b>50.0</b>	58.3	15.0
LCS ASCENT	<b>52.3</b>	57.0	<b>37.3</b>	57.5	15.3	47.2	57.7	15.3	49.3	57.7	14.8
AP GUNSMOKE CL2	50.4	58.8	<b>38.1</b>	56.8	16.9	48.5	57.2	16.6	49.3	56.8	16.1
MN-ROTHSAY	48.9	<b>64.8</b>	33.1	55.6	15.7	<b>48.9</b>	56.7	15.6	48.9	56.8	15.2
CAG RECKLESS	50.5	58.0	<b>37.2</b>	56.2	15.4	47.6	56.9	15.4	48.8	57.3	15.0
CAG JUSTIFY	<b>53.0</b>	55.9	35.3	54.1	15.2	45.6	55.3	15.6	48.8	55.0	15.2
MS COBRA	47.9	<b>62.3</b>	36.2	56.4	16.1	<b>49.3</b>	57.2	16.0	48.7	57.2	15.4
LCS TRIGGER	51.2	<b>61.2</b>	31.9	53.4	15.3	46.5	55.3	15.3	48.5	55.5	14.8
AP MURDOCK	50.7	59.0	34.7	56.7	16.3	46.8	57.2	16.1	48.5	57.0	15.7
SURPASS	50.8	57.3	36.0	55.8	15.6	46.6	56.6	15.9	48.4	56.4	15.3
PREVAIL	48.1	62.0	35.4	55.8	15.7	48.7	56.7	15.5	48.4	56.7	15.0
LCS HAMMER AX	51.2	54.4	<b>37.4</b>	55.4	15.4	45.9	56.1	15.3	48.2	56.1	14.8
DRIVER	47.9	58.9	34.6	54.9	15.2	46.8	56.2	15.3	47.2	56.7	14.9
PFS BUNS	<b>55.3</b>	56.1	21.3	47.4	16.1	38.7	50.8	16.0	45.8	51.3	15.5
AP REVOLUTION	45.3	55.3	<b>37.0</b>	57.0	16.1	46.1	58.0	15.9	45.8	57.4	15.5
LCS DUAL	49.9	50.5	33.6	55.6	14.9	42.0	56.7	15.2	45.4	56.9	14.6
CP3099A	<b>51.9</b>	40.3	33.4	50.6	15.0	36.8	53.4	15.4	43.3	52.7	14.8
MN-TORGY	-	<b>64.3</b>	35.4	55.4	16.1	<b>49.9</b>	56.6	15.7	-	-	-
CAG RECOIL	-	<b>63.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	54.7	16.2	<b>51.4</b>	55.2	15.7	-	-	-
CP3188	-	53.9	<b>39.8</b>	53.5	14.6	46.9	55.2	15.1	-	-	-
WB9590	-	52.4	35.0	55.7	16.1	43.7	56.8	16.2	-	-	-
ND STAMPEDE	-	-	<b>40.4</b>	55.1	16.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MS NOVA	-	-	36.4	55.9	15.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAG CERES	-	-	34.5	56.2	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CP3055	-	-	33.7	54.2	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CP3322	-	-	33.3	54.2	15.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
ND THRESHER	-	-	31.4	54.3	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Trial Average#</b>	50.8	57.1	35.9	55.5	15.6	46.8	56.4	15.7	48.6	56.4	15.1
<b>LSD(0.05)†</b>	3.8	5.3	2.8	1.3	0.5	2.9	0.8	0.5	2.4	0.5	0.3
<b>C.V.%‡</b>	9.5	9.6	8.0	-	-	8.9	-	-	9.4	-	-

# Trial averages may include values from experimental lines that are not reported.

† Value required ( $\geq$ LSD) to determine if varieties are significantly different from one another.

‡ C.V. is a measure of variability or experimental error, 15% or less is considered acceptable.